

## 常见后缀

| 后缀                          | 定义                   | 举例                                       |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|--|
| -able, -ible                | 是；能够                 | affordable, sensible                     |
| -al, -ial                   | 有.....特点             | universal, facial                        |
| -ed                         | 表示动词的过去时态；表示形容词      | the dog walked,<br>the walked dog        |
| -en                         | 由.....制成             | golden                                   |
| -er, -or                    | 从事.....的人；与.....有关的人 | teacher, professor                       |
| -er                         | 比较.....              | taller                                   |
| -est                        | 最.....               | tallest                                  |
| -ful                        | 充满                   | helpful                                  |
| -ic                         | 有.....特点             | poetic                                   |
| -ing                        | 动词形式；现在分词            | sleeping                                 |
| -ion, -tion, -ation, -ition | 行为；过程                | submission, motion,<br>Relation, edition |
| -ity, -ty                   | 状态                   | activity, society                        |
| -ive, -ative, -itive        | 名词变形容词时附加的词尾         | active, comparative, sensitive           |
| -less                       | 无                    | hopeless                                 |
| -ly                         | 形容词变副词时附加的词尾，表状态     | lovely                                   |
| -ment                       | 状态；行为                | contentment                              |
| -ness                       | 状态；情况                | openness                                 |
| -ous, -eous, -ious          | 具有.....特点            | riotous, courageous, gracious            |
| -s, -es                     | 表复数                  | trains, trenches                         |
| -y                          | 具有.....特点            | gloomy                                   |

经 Corwin 出版社同意复印。